

<b>HOMEWORK FOR LECTURE AUTOMATA AND FORMAL LANGUAGES II</b>		
<b>TU MÜNCHEN</b> INSTITUT FÜR INFORMATIK	DR. PETER LAMMICH	
SS 2015	HOMEWORK SHEET 1	14.04.2014

**Submission:** Before tutorial in the week from Apr 20 – Apr 24

**Note:** The date for the tutorials is not yet fixed, and will be published on the lectures homepage [http://www21.in.tum.de/~lammich/2015\\_SS\\_Automata2/](http://www21.in.tum.de/~lammich/2015_SS_Automata2/)

**Aufgabe 1.1. [Tree Automata]**

(10 points)

Define tree automata to recognize the following languages:

1. Expressions over natural numbers (0, Suc) and operators +, \* that evaluate to odd numbers. Hint: Be careful with multiplication by zero.
2. Expressions over true, false, and operators  $\wedge$ ,  $\neg$  that are true.
3. Lists of pairs of natural numbers (use the alphabet 0/0, Suc/1, Nil/0, Cons/2, Pair/2)

**Aufgabe 1.2. [Epsilon Rules]**

(10 points)

Consider removal of  $\varepsilon$ -rules from the lecture. Complete the proof that  $L(\mathcal{A}) = L(\mathcal{A}')$ , i.e., show that

$$t \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}'} q \implies t \rightarrow_{\mathcal{A}} q$$